

AN EDITORIAL

AN AWAKENED PEOPLE CAN CRUSH THE TORIES

"I am unwilling to let this session of the Congress end without lifting my voice to decry the unholy alliance of those, in and out of Congress, who have been willing to scuttle the American Government and the American people, and jeopardize the peace of the world because they hate Roosevelt and what Roosevelt stands for"—from the speech of Senator Claude Pepper of Florida in the closing minutes of the session.

SENATOR PEPPER eloquently voices the horror felt by the entire country at the wreckage left by the Tory coalition.

This alliance—consisting of practically the entire Republican bloc along with the Garnerites—trampled upon the New Deal in the name of "economy." Hypocritically crying against "waste," the coalition piled up the costs of government, and spent almost two billion dollars more than the New Deal had proposed.

By refusing to revise the Neutrality Act, the coalition sabotaged world peace just at the moment when the influence of the United States is most needed to help check the murderous designs of the Rome-Berlin-Tokio axis. By its defeat of the lending, housing and other constructive measures, the coalition threw a monkey wrench into the economic machinery of the country and robbed the people of our estimated 2,000,000 jobs.

If there is any policy running through all the destructive acts of the anti-New Dealers, it can only be to attempt to throw the country into chaos and confusion, disorganize the progressive camp and use the organized power of money to seize the reigns of government in 1940.

The venomous attack of the Congressional Tories upon the New Deal was the political counter-part of the sit-down strike which big capital had long been waging against the interests of the country.

The only ones who are happy about what has taken place in the Halls of Congress are the Wall Street monopolists and the fascist axis. Even the less irresponsible elements in the Tory camp are themselves beginning to feel some uneasiness and misgivings over the criminal handiwork of the reactionaries.

Can anyone ever again raise the silly charge that the Communist Party want to create chaos? Even if that was what the Communists wanted, they couldn't even hope to compete with the Tories and their brutal talents for wrecking and sabotage. As a matter of fact, the legislative measures supported by the Communist Party along with the rest of the progressive camp, were the only guarantees for increasing the security, stability and welfare of the entire country.

HOW HOLLOW rings the claim of the Tories that they received a mandate from the people for their destructive course! At every step, they displayed a quaking fear that the people would find out exactly what they were doing. To cover up their tracks, they fought against roll-call votes, bottled up vital measures to avoid discussion on the floor of Congress, and resorted to a whole series of backstairs manipulations and dishonest dealings.

The Tories had good cause to fear the people. In 1936, the people had gone to the voting booths and given a mandate for the New Deal with the largest vote ever cast in the history of the country. Every poll taken since then, has demonstrated that the majority of the people still stand behind that mandate.

In fact, whenever during the recent session the veils of demagogic were ripped away and the issues were made clear, the Tories were unable to get away with their foul plans.

For example, a combination of the entire CIO and the rank and file of the AFL was able to prevent the emasculation of the Wagner Labor Act during the session. [Had similar unity been effectively expressed on other issues, the reactionaries would never have dared go as far as they did.] When John L. Lewis

delivered his epochal blast against the "labor-baiting, evil old man," Garner, the drive to destroy the Wage-Hour Law suddenly went into a tailspin.

While the Tories were pretending that the people had deserted the New Deal, the country was witnessing a tremendous movement for a third term for President Roosevelt. While the Tories were attacking the labor movement, the CIO and the AFL were showing increased growth and strength, as signalized most recently by the victorious strike of the CIO tool and die makers over General Motors. And when the Tories attacked the WPA, the people rose in indignation and wrath and forced at least the Senate to oppose the savage provisions of the Woodrum-Garner-Tabor Bill.

A mandate not from the people but from Wall Street, charted the course of the unholy coalition. Only by means of confusing the issues and through parliamentary trickery, were the Tories able to put across their wrecking. Of course, they also received invaluable aid from the die-hards on the AFL Executive Council who were ready at every step to betray not only the welfare of their membership but even the narrow craft interests of the affiliated unions.

The Tories know that the people are dead-set against them and their ruinous policies. Their only hope for continued success, lies in the expectation that their bloody victories in the recent session will break up the progressive camp and cause at least a section of it to retreat in confusion and dismay.

BUT if the progressive leadership boldly takes the issues to the people, the Tories are as good as licked. Their crimes cannot stand the light of day. They can be put on the spot in the same way that Andrew Jackson turned the Tory tide of an earlier day and routed the financiers and the Bank of the United States with his cry, "Go to Nicholas Biddle."

It was significant that Congress adjourned on the fighting words of Senator Pepper. His speech served notice that the Tories had been unable to demoralize the New Dealers. It was a clarion call to turn defeat into a resounding victory.

The Tories are now hoping for treason in the progressive camp, for the formation of a Fifth Column which will urge abandoning the New Deal and flying the white flag of surrender at the very moment when the enemy can be routed. The keenest vigilance is needed now in the progressive camp against any sign of weakening in the struggle against the Hoover Republicans and Garner Democrats.

Everywhere the widest discussion should be conducted among the people, placing the finger on these Republicans and Garnerites who voted for hunger and ruin, cementing labor unity and the alliance of all progressives for the defeat of every single Tory in 1940. The coming municipal Labor Day celebrations this year will offer a dramatic means of expressing the unity of the people, and especially of labor, against the Tory wreckers.

The coming municipal elections deserve close attention and united effort on the part of the progressive camp in order to warn the Tories and check their offensive. Meanwhile, the localities should leave no stone unturned in providing adequate relief for the millions of jobless families who have been abandoned by the Tories. Where necessary, special sessions of the state legislatures should be called to meet the emergency deliberately created by the anti-New Deal coalition.

The progressive camp must take up the fight eagerly, energetically and fearlessly. If it does so, the Tories will be hurled back in a crushing defeat. The wrecking committed by the reactionaries in the last session, means untold hunger and suffering for the people. But out of it may yet come a greater awakening of the people and a brighter era of progress than the country has ever known.

III Son Begs Mother Live; She Dies in Plunge

Three empty ash cans boxing off the fresh, still-soft cement in the courtyard of a Bronx tenement told the story of Mrs. Miriam Kantor's plunge to death early yesterday morning from the roof of the house.

Saturday night the 32-year-old mother told her sick son Frank, 11, that she was "only fooling" in her threats to kill herself after Frank had wept his pleas not to leave him, his brother Norman, 14,

and sister motherless. Yesterday her husband, Isidore, 36, a bookbinder sat quietly in their kitchen and told Detectives John Gill and Phillip Knecht of the Ryer Ave. station, the Bronx, that he had feared she would attempt suicide for the last two years.

His little independent business had grown continually worse in this period, he said, and his wife brooded over their growing poverty. As he

spoke he twisted his hands together and stared out the window of his ground-floor apartment at 2333 Grand Ave., the Bronx.

But finally, yesterday morning, she stole out of their apartment while the family was still asleep, climbed to the roof of the six-story tenement and jumped. Her broken body was found at 6:20 A. M. and three children were motherless.

She hadn't been "fooling."

Daily Worker
PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

Vol. XVI, No. 188

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1939

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

(8 Pages)

Price 3 Cents

COURT FIGHT AIDS WON, SAYS F. D. R., SIGNING LAW

Alliance Acts To Check Effect of WPA Firings

City Pink Slips Pour Out at Rate of 2,500 a Day

While the axe in the form of dreaded pink dismissal slips was falling on 55,000 New York City WPA workers at the rate of 2,500 a day yesterday, the Workers Alliance mapped out a many-sided program to meet the destruction wrought by the wrecking Woodrum Act.

There are 20,000 WPA workers already fired as a result of the Woodrum Act ordering the wholesale dismissal of workers on projects for 18 months or more, even though they have been unable to find jobs in private industry.

The firing, halted by National WPA Commissioner Col. F. J. Harrington, pending the vote on the Murray amendment to President Roosevelt's lending recovery program, were resumed after the reactionary coalition in Congress killed the whole program.

Sam Wiseman, secretary of the Workers Alliance of Greater New York, yesterday announced that all WPA workers on projects for 15 months or more were being registered by the organization.

Those on WPA for 18 months, are being taken by the Workers Alliance to home relief bureaus for immediate certification, so that at the end of the 30-day lay-off ordered by the Woodrum Act, they will be able to get back on WPA.

Under the 18-month ruling, a total of 75,000 face dismissal by Sept. 1. However, insufficient appropriations will mean that only 38,000 workers will be taken back. While 2,500 a day are being fired, less than 1,500 a day are being placed on WPA jobs from the home relief bureaus.

In the fight to get fired WPA workers reassigned to jobs at the end of the 30-day period, Wiseman pointed out that the full quota allotted to New York City was not being used. He said that utilization of the full quota would permit the overwhelming majority to get back on the job, declaring that in addition to those now being put on, there was place for many more workers.

The Workers Alliance, he added, is insisting that no projects be liquidated.

(Continued on Page 4)

U.S. Indicts Ex-Governor Of Louisiana

Leche, Weiss, Henchmen of Huey Long, to Be Tried on Oil Fraud

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 7 (UPI)—Former Governor Richard W. Leche and three others high in political circles today were indicted on charges of conspiracy to violate the Connally Hot Oil Act and with conspiracy to defraud the United States.

Leche, hefty protege of the late Huey Long, and the others were charged with conspiracy to defraud the Federal government in a \$145,000 commission deal in November and December, 1936.

Indicted with him in one of three indictments returned were Seymour Weiss, former treasurer of the Long organization; President Freeman W. Burford of the East Texas Refining Company at Dallas, Texas, and the refining company itself. Weiss and Leche were accused of getting \$67,000 each out of the deal.

At the same time, the Board announced a reward of \$5,000 for the killers of Irving Penn, a Bronx music publisher, slain two weeks ago by Lepke gunmen in a case of mistaken identity. The gunmen are believed to have been seeking Philip Orlovsky, a previous Lepke henchman.

"I think that society generally is more concerned with the apprehension and conviction of the murderers who killed through."

GRAND JURY MEETS

From newspaper reports of what took place, Lyons said, "it would appear that it might have been possible to avert the sacrifice of that innocent, decent citizen, Irving Penn, had District Attorney Dewey's office exercised the same precaution prior to the Penn murder that was effected since by placing a police guard on the suspected intended victim, Philip Orlovsky."

The Federal government formally opened its greatest crime war with official announcement in Madrid of the execution of 60 persons, including two women, purportedly for the assassination of a major of the civil guard, border

disputes indicated that the arrests and executions had spread to Catalonia and Asturias in the north.

A United Press dispatch from Madrid tonight said that the fascist authorities there were continuing their roundup of Republicans and that more court martial trials were expected shortly.

A roundup is underway, the dispatch said, of persons suspected of belonging to a "third group," regarding whose activities dossiers have been compiled.

Many of those reported to have been arrested over the week-end on charges of "aiding the enemy" and who face death or life imprisonment, were accused of helping 20,000 former Republican soldiers

who are hiding out in the mountains south of Oviedo and defying

(Continued on Page 2)

INCLUDES INCOME TAX CHARGES

In a second indictment today Weiss was charged with income tax evasion on approximately \$30,000 in 1936 allegedly including funds from the hot oil transaction.

The third indictment charges Weiss and Louis Leage, former assistant to the president of Standard Oil Company of Louisiana, with

(Continued on Page 2)

WEATHER

Local—Partly cloudy, warm and humid. Moderate southerly winds.

Eastern New York—Partly cloudy with scattered showers.

Western New York—Increasing cloudiness followed by scattered showers.

New Jersey—Mostly cloudy.

Eastern Pennsylvania—Cloudy followed by scattered showers.

(Continued on Page 2)

Auto Workers Vote On Pact



AUTO WORKERS VOTE: Striking tool and die workers of Fisher Body plants in Detroit as they cast their votes on the proposal to ratify agreement. Following overwhelming acceptance, the pact was signed by General Motors and union officials. Pact won by CIO covers 42

Poles Arm Danzig Customs in Nazi Threat

Increased German Army Activity Reported On Slovak Border

WARSAW, Aug. 7 (UP)—The Polish Government announced tonight that, as result of the Danzig Nazi Senate's reply to Poland's protest in connection with a frontier customs dispute, the Polish customs control in the Free City "will be continued in full force."

A communiqué was issued stating that the President of the Danzig Senate, Dr. Arthur K. Greiser, had disclaimed any responsibility for reports that Danzig no longer would recognize Polish customs officials.

Explaining that the Polish Government had asked Greiser to withdraw the reported threat of non-recognition of Polish customs control, the communiqué said:

"It is recallable that the Senate President answered the protest positively and stated that the official answer of the Senate would be forthcoming. This morning the answer was handed over."

"The answer contains confirmation of the Senate's point of view that no fault accomplish involving Polish customs officials can occur. The Senate denied responsibility for statements made by the director of the Danzig Customs Bureau to the effect that Polish customs officials would no longer be recognized as such. The Polish customs control will be continued in full force."

CUSTOMS GUARDS ARE ARMED

DANZIG, Aug. 7 (UP)—Poland today armed her customs inspectors in the Danzig area and placed them in uniform after the Free City's Nazi Senate rejected a Polish demand for respect for customs guards along the East Prussia frontier.

Also justified were the fears felt about the visit of the British press magnate, Lord Kemsley, to Hitler on July 25.

The most far-reaching and dangerous offer to Hitler since Munich, says the London Daily Worker, is being secretly discussed at this moment between No. 10 Downing St. and the British Prime Minister's residence and the Nazi Government.

The central feature is an offer of a Five-Power Conference, excluding the USSR, to consider ways and means to satisfy Hitler's demand for Danzig. It would be held around Aug. 20.

FEELERS OUT IN U.S.

The proposals have already reached the point where there have been secret soundings in Washington.

(Continued on Page 2)

CUMMINGS GETS PEN

Earlier he had signed the new measure in an elaborate ceremony attended by former Attorney General Homer S. Cummings and his successor Frank Murphy. Cummings, who received the pen with which the bill was signed as a souvenir, said immediately that "every objective the President had in mind has now been achieved."

The similarity of Cummings' statement and the President's was apparent and observers, at a loss for an explanation of Mr. Roosevelt's action, believed that he may have been actuated by the remark of the former Attorney General.

Mr. Roosevelt, who left tonight for a five or six-day stay at his Hyde Park, N. Y., home and a subsequent cruise of about 10 days in the North Atlantic, held "open house" for departing Congressmen for the third consecutive day.

The Act, originally embodied in the President's Supreme Court enlargement plan, will set up within 90 days an office of administrative director of the courts. The director, who will receive \$10,000 annually, is to be appointed by justices of the supreme tribunal, and he will have an assistant receiving \$7,500.

COORDINATOR

The director will have authority, with the approval of the chief justice, to hire, fire and fix salaries of officers and employees of the Federal courts. Hitherto a special division of the Justice Department has attended to such details, and it was believed that the personnel would be absorbed in the new agency.

In his statement today the President pointed out that although the precise method he originally advocated in reference to the high tribunal was rejected, the objective had been attained. He recalled that his proposal, which included an increase in the number of Supreme Court justices, embraced seven recommendations.

He reviewed legislation affecting the judiciary and said that "thus have been enacted into law six of the actual recommendations made by me more than two years ago—and the seventh recommendation has been accom-

(Continued on Page 2)

25 Bulgarian M.P.'s Arrive in Moscow

MOSCOW, Aug. 7 (UP)—Twenty-five members of the Bulgarian Parliament arrived here today to begin a 10-day unofficial visit during which they will view the Agricultural Exposition.

Liberal Objectives Attained, He Declares

Ashurst Act Sets Up Responsible Hiring of Personnel

Text of President Roosevelt's statement appears on page 6.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (UP)—President Roosevelt said tonight that he had attained all the objectives of his Supreme Court enlargement fight which he began two years ago in an effort to streamline the Federal judiciary and obtain decisions favorable to the New Deal.

10,000 IN CHICAGO PAY TRIBUTE TO 3 VICTIMS OF HITLER

Benes' Brother Pleads with 'Citizens of the Land of the Free' to Shelter Refugees at Funeral for Czech Mother and Boys

CHICAGO, Aug. 7 (UP).—The sacrifice of three lives to the aftermath of Munich was mourned today by 10,000 persons, of whom one was a little man with dark, tragic eyes.

He was Karel Langer. Last Thursday he vowed he would join his wife, Adela, and their two sons, Karel Tommy, 6, and Jarl Mischa, 4, in suicide. The mother had jumped, children clasped in her arms, from the 13th floor of the Congress Hotel.

She died in terror that her family would be forced to return to Nazi domination.

Today, prevented by police and friends from taking solace in suicide, Langer looked down from a high window of a funeral home before which were arranged the three coffins of his family at the base of Albin Polasek's heroic statue, the mother.

Vojta Benes, a white-haired man, brother of Eduard Benes, exiled President of Czechoslovakia, spoke in commemoration of Mrs. Langer's act. He described it as an illumination to the world of the consequences of Nazi Germany's expansion.

PLEA FOR UNDERSTANDING

"Today," Benes said, "when we are gathered here to pay our final respects to three Czechoslovakians who have fallen in their struggle against the greatest odds, maybe the rest of the world will begin to understand..."

"You Americans in the land of the free, we who are gathered here appeal to you to open your hearts to hear the plaintive cry of those fathers and mothers, fugitives from many lands, those who know not where to rest their weary heads."

Chimes sounded the national anthem of the Czechs—*Kde Domov Mu?—Where Is My Home?*

The Czech National Council, the Czech National Alliance of America, the Slovak National Alliance of America, the Czech Catholic Union, the American Jewish Congress and uniformed squads of the Czechoslovak American Legion participated in the ceremony.

There was irony in the ceremony. Langer had been a prosperous Jewish textile manufacturer in Czechoslovakia. The Nazis took his mills and money. He brought his family to the United States as a temporary refuge. He had found a permanent haven and was returning to tell his wife when despair overcame her.

Benes Is Cheered In London; Sees End of Dictators

CAMBRIDGE, England, Aug. 7 (UP).—Former President Eduard Benes of Czechoslovakia in an address at the Liberal Summer School today compared dictators with adventurers "who often finish by being brutal, cynical and as completely unmoral as animals."

The audience shouted "Long Live Czechoslovakia" as Benes appeared on the platform.

Benes predicted that the dictatorships will not endure because they are a "travesty on government." He concluded that "victory for Democracy and freedom for Europe means liberty for Czechoslovakia."

Rare Chinese Art Exhibit Is Opened in USSR

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 7.—An exhibition on the culture and art of the Chinese people during the past 3,000 years has been opened in the Winter Palace in Leningrad. Rare examples of Chinese art are on display as well as a large collection of recent anti-Japanese wartime posters.

U. S. Sub in West Indies For Shakedown Cruise

HAVANA, Cuba, Aug. 7 (UP).—The U. S. submarine Sauray arrived today for a three-day visit during shakedown cruise in West Indian waters.

The Sauray, one of the Sargo class of undersized craft, was launched Aug. 20, 1938 and recently commissioned.

Nazi Dance Burlesque Angers Hitler Envoy

CANNES, France, Aug. 7 (UP).—Dr. Eberhard von Stohrer, German Ambassador to Spain, was reported today to have broken off his French Riviera holiday in anger because vacationers gave a Nazi burlesque in doing the Lambeth Walk dance. Stohrer left suddenly for Italy. It was said that he had watched enthusiastic dancers give first a British, then Italian and Spanish versions of the Lambeth Walk. Then they gave a Nazi version which included dancing accompanied by Nazi salutes and vociferous shouts "Heil!"

U.S. Warns Japan on Bombing of Hospital

11 Flags Marked Lutheran Home Hit by Planes, Witnesses Declare

SHANGHAI, Aug. 7 (UP).—American consular authorities at Hankow protested to the Japanese in the strongest terms today against the bombing of an American Lutheran mission hospital at Kioshan on July 26.

American authorities said the hospital was on an isolated hill outside the town and that eleven large United States flags were prominently displayed in the hospital grounds.

Hankow dispatches also indicated that American authorities had received word that the hospital was attacked again yesterday.

Hankow reported that the American Consulate expected a representative to take off within forty-eight hours to investigate the fate of Americans at Nanchang and Kiu-kiang, long isolated.

Americans arriving at Peiping with ousted British missionaries reported that anti-American banners were carried in a small parade at the important railroad junction of Shichauchwang, on the Peiping-Hankow railroad.

Rally Urges Mayor Curb Coughlinites

Jewish Group Launches Drive Against Anti-Semitic Violence

SINGAPORE, Straits Settlements, Aug. 7 (UP).—Police imposed special restrictions in the docks area today in connection with the arrival of the first reinforcing troops from India for the naval base.

They arrived yesterday—the Fifth Battalion of the Second Punjab Regiment of the Indian Army and the Second Battalion of the Argyle and Sutherland Highlanders of the British Army.

It was expected that 7,000 men would arrive in all before the end of this month.

LONDON

Protests

To Japan Against

Bombing of Ships

LONDON, Aug. 7 (UP).—The British Ambassador in Tokyo, Sir Robert L. Craigie, has been instructed to protest to the Japanese Government against the bombing and destruction of two British steamers on the Yangtze River Sunday by Japanese planes, as well as the bombing of the British-owned Asiatic Petroleum Company.

Disclosure that Ambassador Craigie will protest to Tokyo came after Rear Admiral Reginald Vesey Holt, commander of the British Yangtze River patrol, had lodged a protest with the commander of the Japanese navy in China waters, Admiral Kishiro Okawa.

The British contended that there were no military objectives in the vicinity of the attacks, which occurred near Ichang.

Rumanian Troops Billet

On Hungarian Border

BUCHAREST, Rumania, Aug. 7 (UP).—Rumania has strong troop forces in the Hungarian frontier region, a tour through five areas showed today. Numbers of troops were billeted in all villages. Most of them had been there since troops were sent to the frontier last March when Czechoslovakia was dismembered.

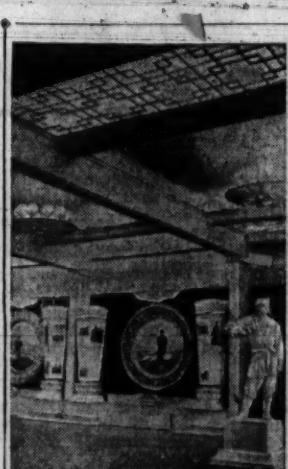
Seven persons were drowned, four died in traffic accidents and one was burned to death.

Toronto Has Large Toll of Deaths Over Weekend

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 7 (UP).—At least 12 persons were dead in Ontario today as the result of weekend accidents.

Seven persons were drowned, four died in traffic accidents and one was burned to death.

FROM THE FAR EAST TO THE UKRAINE—FARMERS GATHER AT MOSCOW AGRICULTURAL EXHIBIT



The cattle-breeding section in the pavilion of the Uzbek Socialist Soviet Republic at the All-Union Agricultural Exhibition at Moscow.

Guerrilla Bands Harass Japan In North China

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) CHUNGKING, Aug. 7.—Chinese dispatches today reported an increase in guerrilla activity in northern Chekiang province, where Japanese are rushing reinforcements to besieged garrisons along the Shanghai-Hangchow railway.

In southeastern Shensi province fighting continues. On Aug. 1, Chinese took Changchi, 25 miles north of Kaoping, inflicting heavy losses on the Japanese garrison, which retreated to the east.

Poles Arm Custom's Men In Nazi Threat

Increased German Army Activity Reported On Slovak Border

(Continued from Page 1)

warned that Poland will not surrender her rights in Danzig, was dismissed curtly by Danzig, Nazi leaders.

Here, as in Berlin, the marshal's speech was described as "an old story."

The customs dispute, which last week led the Warsaw government to halt imports of margarine from Amada in the Free City as well as Danzig herring, was made more acute by Nazi Germany's military activities along the East Prussian border close to Poland and increased military activities in Danzig itself, according to Polish sources.

Many Poles suspect that a large part of the German tanks, artillery and machine guns being shipped to East Prussia from Hamburg for the memorial military parade at Tannenberg on Aug. 27 actually are intended to reinforce Danzig's new armed corps of about 5,000 men.

These Poles, citing the construction of three new pontoon bridges across the Vistula River within the Free City's boundaries and the German army maneuvers on Poland's western and southern borders, regard the measures as part of a Nazi "white war" designed to weaken Polish nerves.

Travelers reaching London from the continent today reported large German troop movements toward the east, including machine guns, artillery and tanks. It was speculated by the travelers that the troops might be going to eastern Slovakia, near the Polish and Rumanian frontiers. The International Orient Express was said to have been delayed four hours in Austria Sunday to permit German troop trains to pass between Linz and Vienna.

Attendance at Fair Passes 17,000,000

The total attendance at the World's Fair since its opening on April 30 had reached 17,256,309 last night. Yesterday, its one hundredth day, the official count of the crowd was 118,013 at 7 P. M. Attendance figures follow:

First week 1,389,104

Second week 915,463

Third week 2,19,087

Fourth week 1,193,005

Fifth week 1,424,520

Sixth week 1,21,336

Seventh week 1,191,075

Eighth week 1,332,287

Ninth week 1,271,507

Tenth week 1,271,507

Eleventh week 1,077,407

Twelfth week 1,281,185

Thirteenth week 1,084,170

Fourteenth week 1,092,976

Sunday, Aug. 6 207,355

Monday, Aug. 7, 7 P. M. 116,013

Total 17,256,309

One such meeting took place in the Far Eastern pavilion.

Collective farmers from the Kursk and Voronezh regions, where there is no shortage of labor, met with their Far Eastern colleagues to find out how they were living and to discuss possibilities for resettling there.

A majority of the participants from the Far East are themselves settlers. They told of the bumper crops they harvest from soil reclaimed from limitless stretches of swampland, where the foot of man never had trod.

Of special interest was the story of a collective farmer of the Jewish Autonomous Region, Abramsky, a former wandering tailor who told how his Jewish collective farm last year gathered 50 tons of tomatoes per hectare and how the cows gave more than 3,000 quarts of milk. His family received 7,000 rubles in cash and one ton of grain for their work-day units in the collective farm.

The cattle-breeding section in the pavilion of the Uzbek Socialist Soviet Republic at the All-Union Agricultural Exhibition at Moscow.

The only trouble is the shortage

Britain Puts 1,300 Planes In Air for Maneuvers

Nation Will See Biggest Demonstration of Its Air Strength

LONDON, Aug. 7 (UP).—More than 1,300 bombing and fighting planes were tuned up tonight for Great Britain's greatest peacetime mobilization of aerial strength beginning tomorrow night and continuing for 72 hours with half of England under "attack" from the east.

In southeastern Shensi province fighting continues. On Aug. 1, Chinese took Changchi, 25 miles north of Kaoping, inflicting heavy losses on the Japanese garrison, which retreated to the east.

More than 500 medical officers of the Regular Army, National Guard and Reserve Corps will guard the health of the 50,000 troops that will move into the 460-square-mile area north of Lake Champlain for the big maneuvers of the First Army to be held there during the last weeks of August.

Emphasizing the importance of sanitation and health measures in such a great concentration of men, Major General Hugh A. Drum announced yesterday that the normal complement of the Medical Corps would be augmented by civilian officers, many of whom are distinguished in their communities, drawn from the civilian components of the Army. They will assist in supervising the medical phase of the maneuvers by serving on staffs of all units, from the First Army right down to regiments and medical units.

The maneuvers involving 80,000 men of the air and ground services, will include a spectacular night formation flight over France by big bombers and a mock air raid on the English "westlands" in which 800 defending planes will attempt to beat off 500 raiding ships.

It will be England's greatest "blackout" test since the world war.

The maneuvers will begin at 10 P. M. Tuesday, reaching their climax with a four-hour "blackout" beginning at midnight in the provinces and a half hour later in the crowded London area.

The 1,300 royal air force planes will cooperate with anti-aircraft and searchlight battalions, rescue workers of the air raid precautions units, fire wardens and special police and first aid and ambulance units.

The night flight to France by the flights of bombers will precede the blackout. The returning bombers will fly as enemies from the "westlands" and stage a raid on strategic points of the "Westlands."

The night flight to France by the flights of bombers will precede the blackout. The returning bombers will fly as enemies from the "westlands" and stage a raid on strategic points of the "Westlands."

The meat is first inspected at the source of supply, Colonel Weed explained, but a double check is made when the meat is delivered to the five railheads serving the maneuver area. When the meat gets to these points, the Corps Surgeon added, the veterinarians of the army will give it another careful once-over to make sure it is fit for consumption.

After the meat is distributed to the various units it is stored until used in field ice boxes that have been built throughout the "battle" region.

A new twist in health administration, to be tried by the army for the first time in maneuvers, Colonel Weed revealed, will be the issuance of milk in half-pint individual containers instead of the less-meticulous bulk method.

Protection against typhoid and other diseases caused by water will be guarded against not only through the customary method of inoculating all the troops but by tests of all water supply sources. Colonel Weed said that the sources are listed by the Corps Engineer and then a careful bacteriological test of the water is made in the Second Corps Area Laboratory.

THIRD BATTLE OF BULL RUN

MANASSAS, Va., Aug. 7 (UP).—Seventeen thousand National Guardsmen today settled down on the historic battlefield along Bull Run to train for a synthetic battle next week to defend the capital. It was at Bull Run that Confederate forces inflicted a defeat on the Union Army in the Civil War.

Three follow-up actions.

WPA SETS RECORD IN EDUCATION PROGRAM

Started Four Years Ago, It Has Given Training And Provided Cultural Benefits To 118,062 Persons

More persons participated in the WPA program offering educational facilities to children and adults in the city during the past six months than ever before, it was announced yesterday by Lieut. Col. Breton B. Somervell, local Works Projects Administrator.

His list of achievements of the program came as many of the projects were being hampered, crippled, and even closed down as a result of the 18-month clause in the WPA-wrecking Woodrum Act, forcing the firing of experienced teachers.

Reaching an all-time high since the program was started four years ago, 118,062 persons were served each month by the Adult Education project during this half year period. The program aims to reduce illiteracy and to rehabilitate persons who either lost their skill in their vocations, or were without a trade, as well as to provide cultural and leisure time activities.

The scope of the program and the demand by the people for its continuance was revealed recently during the many student demonstration in protest against the crippling of services as a result of the firing.

ENGLISH COURSE POPULAR

A monthly average of 25,000 persons took the courses in English to the foreign born and citizenship and naturalization aid, Col. Somervell announced. An increase of 32,000 persons over the previous six months period improved themselves in their vocations or obtained new skills by taking vocational courses offered by the project.

The Homemaking Division instructed a monthly average of 3,500 persons in the routine of keeping a home and running a family on a limited budget.

The Public Affairs section provided a program of lectures for 15,500 persons interested in this activity. Workers Education gave instruction to 1,500 enrollees in methods in industry and commerce, English, labor law and legislation, social science and naturalization aid. The General Education Division instructed 15,000 persons each month in sciences, languages, mathematics, literature and other general subjects.

Elementary school activities embraced the serving of 40,000 pupils in 91 schools. This program is carried on to correlate the child's academic education with his personal observations. Methods employed include excursions, visual aids, dramatization, research and interpretation. The children are encouraged to write original plays and give puppet shows. Of 18,000 children who were backward in either reading or arithmetic 6,832 were returned to their normal grade following a WPA remedial course.

The Field Activities program introduced a new phase to its work by taking school children to the Worlds Fair in groups. Between May 3 and June 29, 547,163 children participated in this added feature of the work. In its entirety this program served 2,000,980 children in the six months' period. This included beside the Worlds Fair visits, trips to day camps at various parks in the five boroughs and to points of historical, geographical and industrial interest. The lip-reading project gave instruction to more than 3,000 children with hearing impairment of various degrees.

HUGE CHILDREN'S PROGRAM

The Nursery School and Parent Education program served children of the nursery schools with 58,143 hot lunches, 25,410 quarts of milk and 493 pints of cod liver oil. By the use of motion pictures, safety clubs and posters, more than 80,000 children were taught the rudiments of safety education, which included instruction on how to avoid accidents in the street or in the home generally. With the idea of increasing a child's interest in reading, while at the same time enlarging his vocabulary, the New Reading Materials project served 157,000 children in this work during the six months period. There were 157,228 books circulated among the pupils in 362 schools in furtherance of this program.

The Child Nutrition project provided 13,599,356 hot meals to children in more than 800 schools throughout the city. May was the peak month with 119,000 children served. This project operates on the premise that children who are undernourished are unable to cope properly with problems besetting them and are, as a result, deficient in their school work. It is expected through the building up of their bodies, to create a resistance to disease and to make them healthier and more energetic children.

The prevention of delinquency among children who are behavior problems is the main object of the Adjustment Program for Problem Cases. It seeks to discover the basic causes for irregular behavior and to offer corrective measures for cure. During the six months the project handled an average of 7,200 cases each month. Approximately 86 children, homebound because of physical disability, were taught at some time by WPA teachers. In the Household Training Program 1,263 young women were trained to be household workers and 70 placements were made.

Child-Mother of 8-Pound Baby Wishes for Dolls

14-Year-Old Wife of Virginian Backwoodsman Gives Birth to Second Child; First, Born Last Year Died Within Month

PENNSBORO, W. Va., Aug. 7.—A 14-year-old mother cuddled her newborn second child today at her hill cabin home near here, but sighed wistfully for a doll because she has never had one.

The blonde, blue-eyed wife of John Stackhouse, 23, gave birth to an eight-pound daughter last Thursday, with only her mother attending her. Her first child, a boy, was born in July, 1938, but died a month later.

Gas Blast in London Injures 150



GAS MAIN EXPLOSION IN LONDON INJURES 150: Firemen washing down the smoking ruins of Doctors Commons after the gas explosion which ripped open roadways in the heart of the city. Scores of persons were hurt by the flying debris and fire trucks and ambulances were delayed in reaching the scene because of the stalled traffic.

Transit Plan Gets O.K. by Estimate Body

Unification Moves a Step Nearer; Final Draft Awaited

The \$151,000,000 unification plan whereby the city will assume ownership of the I. R. T. and B. M. T. subway systems and related properties was approved yesterday by the Board of Estimate meeting in the summer City Hall at the World's Fair.

The resolution directs the Corporation Counsel to present at the Transit Commission public hearings which begin today and report that "the proposed plan correctly reflects the results of negotiations in which they (the Mayor, comptroller, council president and board of transportation chairman) took part."

The resolution also stated that the Board will give prompt consideration to the final plan submitted by the Transit Commission before it's hearings have been held.

The Board also approved a \$27,500 additional appropriation for alterations and improvements of the Elk building in Borough Hall, Brooklyn, in which the Board of Education will soon have its offices.

Other civic matters voted by the Board were a \$24,250 appropriation for improvements at Kings County Hospital and \$200,000 additional serial bonds in tax notes for the new Central Library in Brooklyn.

Strang in London—Pact Talks With U.S.S.R. Go On

MOSCOW, Aug. 7 (UP)—William H. Strang, chief of the Central European division of the British Foreign Office, left for London by airplane today. British-French-Soviet talks on a defense alliance will be resumed on the arrival of the British and French military missions on Thursday.

Strang has been aiding Sir William Seeds, British Ambassador, in the alliance negotiations here.

When he reaches London, he will make a personal report to the government on the talks.

Farley to Confer With Polish Heads; Biddle Greets Him

WARSAW, Aug. 7 (UP)—Postmaster General James J. Farley expects to see President Ignacy Moscicki, Premier Felicjan Slawoj-Skłodowski, Foreign Minister Josef Beck and Marshal Edward Smigly-Rydz, Inspector General of the army, during his "vacation" visit to Poland. It was understood today. He will also pay a courtesy visit to postmaster General Emil Kalinski.

Farley and his daughters arrived yesterday to be the guest of American Ambassador A. J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.

Child-Mother of 8-Pound Baby Wishes for Dolls

14-Year-Old Wife of Virginian Backwoodsman Gives Birth to Second Child; First, Born Last Year Died Within Month

PENNSBORO, W. Va., Aug. 7.—A 14-year-old mother cuddled her newborn second child today at her hill cabin home near here, but sighed wistfully for a doll because she has never had one.

The blonde, blue-eyed wife of John Stackhouse, 23, gave birth to an eight-pound daughter last Thursday, with only her mother attending her. Her first child, a boy, was born in July, 1938, but died a month later.

"She was named for my grandmother's brother's wife's sister's girl," the mother solemnly explained.

Hatch Bill Decried by Young Democrats

Call 'Most Un-American' By Maner, President, On Convention Eve

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 7 (UP)—The Hatch law prohibiting political activities for Federal employees, was lambasted today by Pitt Tyson Maner, national president of the Young Democrats, as the "most un-American piece of legislation that has been passed by Congress in the last 25 years."

Maner's blast, as he arrived for the Young Democrats national convention, indicated a storm may break over the Hatch Act at the Young Democrats conference which opens here Thursday.

"Just because a man works for the government, his hands are to be tied," Maner, of Montgomery, Ala., said. "You get a good man in there and then somebody else is going to take his place in party leadership and he no longer would be permitted to fight for the principles which he believes."

"I have not yet found one Young Democrat who is for it," he said, adding, however, he didn't know what direct action, if any, would be taken by the convention. While the effects of the law on delegations to the convention are not extensive, he said some delegates who are Federal employees were being replaced by non-employees.

"I think President Roosevelt has done a grand job for this country," he said. "He knows he has made mistakes but the good things he has done, I think, are equal or better than anything any President has done since Washington. In my opinion, a majority of the people are still for the Roosevelt policies."

"COALITION OF HATRED"

"An infamous coalition made up of renegade Democrats and Conservative Republicans, bound together by their hatred of President Roosevelt and the New Deal, went to town at this session in a wholesale slaughter of progressive measures. They killed the lending program which would have pumped new blood into the economic circulatory system and would have furnished thousands of jobs to needy Americans."

"The record of the first session of the 76th Congress supplies a warning signal to labor and all progressives. It gives a preview of what will happen in 1940 if reaction wins in the Presidential elections. It has been shown with brutal clarity that party labels are meaningless. A victory for the Democratic Party in 1940 may mean a defeat for the New Deal unless the people of the nation force the Democratic Party to continue in the traditions of President Roosevelt,

Textile Union Holds Protest In Maryland

9,000 Strikers Meet to Condemn Co. Refusal To Settle

CUMBERLAND, Md., Aug. 7 (UPI)—Officials of the United Textile Workers Union tonight called mass protest meetings in connection with a strike that has closed the Celanese Corp. of America plant here since Friday night. Nine thousand persons are out.

John J. Connor, U. S. Labor Department conciliator, meanwhile strove to mediate the strike, called when the company rejected union demands.

UTW officials said an open-air meeting would be held tomorrow night on a tract of land adjoining the State Armory here. Among the speakers will be Charles Ervin of Washington, public relations counsel of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and editor of the union organ, "Advance," and Herbert W. Payne, vice-president of the UTW.

Union officials also announced that open-air meetings would be held Wednesday at Frostburg, Lonaconing and Westernport, Md., and Keyser, W. Va., and Thursday at Hyndman, Pa., and Mount Savage, and Midland-Eckhart, Md.

Anxious at the very least to obtain a postponement of hearings, the dissident Congressmen sent a telegram to Rep. Dies who has been on a Texas farm for some time attempting to regain his health and urging that the date be changed to Sept. 1.

Since the move to disband the committee began, Rep. Healey has had to resign as a member in order to take up his duties as a member of the newly-appointed Smith Committee to investigate the labor board.

General Krivitsky, the Trotskyite-sponsored phony who recently wrote a series of articles in the Saturday Evening Post and is now being investigated by the Department of Labor for possible deportation, is expected to be a star witness for the committee.

Rep. Dies and his aides are, however, anxious not to linger too long in the uncomfortably hot Capital, and they have planned to do most of their red-baiting while on a cross-country tour.

Although Rep. Joe Starnes of Alabama has remained faithful through thick and thin to Rep. Dies, he did join with his three colleagues in sending the telegram urging a postponement of hearings.

Speaker William Bankhead was reported cooperating with the "rebels" at least to the extent of having the date of hearings delayed. Bankhead was said to be disturbed that the committee might create further friction inside the Democratic Party.

Weakened by the resignation of Healey, the dissident Congressmen are not expected to be able to force the committee to give up the ghost.

Should his schedule work out, he will be able to compete with the LaFollette Committee which will probably be holding hearings in California at about the same time on the fascist Associated Farmers.

Dies left Washington early in the session on the advice of a physician. Immediately on arriving in Texas, he began to make speeches all over the state.

He was subsequently ordered to a quiet farm where he would not be able to speak, and he has remained there for several weeks.

REGISTER JOBLESS

To speed the re-employment of workers on home relief, the Workers Alliance is also registering unemployed workers in the communities, Wiseman said. The 75 locals of the Alliance are trying to break through the red tape which is slowing down the supplying of workers from home relief to the WPA, he declared.

Community action is being considered to force the Department of Public Welfare to ease its restrictions in this crisis, Wiseman said, citing the need for as rapid employment as there is firing.

In line with this phase of the campaign, the Alliance leader continued, each of the 75 locals are setting up employment committees headed by an employment secretary.

The general executive board of the Alliance in the city is also electing an employment secretary to coordinate the work.

APPEAL TO BUSINESS MEN

These committees will help people on relief search for jobs in private industry. The Alliance is sending out an appeal to business men to notify the organization when workers are needed.

In preparation for the threatening wage cut indicated in the Woodrum Act by Sept. 1, the Alliance is initiating a petition campaign to forestall any cut on the present inadequate wages now earned by WPA workers.

The Alliance proposes instead that the general wage average of \$52 a month be increased to bring up the WPA wages in the South to the North and West, with the differences in the cost of living taken into account.

Wiseman said that plans were under way for local conferences in all communities in September and October to discuss the fight for jobs, relief, housing and recovery.

At WPA headquarters, Col. Breton B. Somervell, local administrator, confirmed the statement by National Commissioner Col. F. C.

Harrington that the funds

ALP FLAYS TORY CONGRESSMEN FOR SABOTAGE OF NEW DEAL

Congress' Record Is A Warning to Labor, Says Statement

The American Labor Party, through its State Secretary, Alex Rose, in a statement issued today, assailed the coalition of "renegade Democrats and conservative Republicans" that killed many New Deal measures at the first session of the 76th Congress.

Calling the record of the session "a warning signal to labor and all progressives," Mr. Rose declared that the fight to preserve the New Deal must start at once and could not be delayed to the 1940 campaign. "Workers, farmers, small business men, professionals, and white-collar workers may have no choice after the nominating conventions have finished their labors," he stated.

"The important battle to be waged in the next year is against the labor-hating wing of the Democratic Party that has betrayed the President and deceived the voters."

The statement said:

"The record of the first session of the 76th Congress supplies a warning signal to labor and all progressives. It gives a preview of what will happen in 1940 if reaction wins in the Presidential elections. It has been shown with brutal clarity that party labels are meaningless. A victory for the Democratic Party in 1940 may mean a defeat for the New Deal unless the people of the nation force the Democratic Party to continue in the traditions of President Roosevelt,

"COALITION OF HATRED"

"An infamous coalition made up of renegade Democrats and Conservative Republicans, bound together by their hatred of President Roosevelt and the New Deal, went to town at this session in a wholesale slaughter of progressive measures. They killed the lending program which would have pumped new blood into the economic circulatory system and would have furnished thousands of jobs to needy Americans."

"The new WPA appropriation bill, enacted by this same anti-New Deal crew, has already spelled untold hardship to thousands of willing, able-bodied WPA workers. The anti-labor coalition scuttled every attempt to repair some of the damage done by the passage of the original measure.

"The country has witnessed in the past several weeks of Congress what to all intents and purposes is the emergence of a new political movement. It is a political movement that disregards party lines — follows neither the traditions of Thomas Jefferson nor Abraham Lincoln, and speaks for those forces of special privilege and high finance that banded together in the infamous Liberty League in 1936 to defeat President Roosevelt. Now, as then, the need for action on the part of labor and progressives is acute."

"UTW officials said an open-air meeting would be held tomorrow night on a tract of land adjoining the State Armory here. Among the speakers will be Charles Ervin of Washington, public relations counsel of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and editor of the union organ, "Advance," and Herbert W. Payne, vice-president of the UTW.

Union officials also announced that open-air meetings would be held Wednesday at Frostburg, Lonaconing and Westernport, Md., and Keyser, W. Va., and Thursday at Hyndman, Pa., and Mount Savage, and Midland-Eckhart, Md.

Radio reports, following an examination of the steamer, indicated that damage was confined to the No. 4 double-bottom tank, the inside of the ship being unaffected.

The Canadian Pacific liner Montclare and the S.S. Ausonia, which had stood by the Beaverhill pending the inspection, also proceeded

to Denmark and other Scandinavian countries for a vacation.

Morgenthau, who left for Denmark at 4 P. M. after landing from the French liner Normandie at Southampton earlier in the day, denied reports abroad that he had been invited to enter into talks with British financial leaders, supposedly on the question of war debts.

"In any event London is on a bank holiday and deserted," he said. "Today was the last day of Britain's annual three-day August bank holiday.

Morgenthau said he would return to the United States aboard the Normandie on Sept. 6.

Garage Blast's 5th Victim Dies In Long Is. City

Daily Worker

Central Organ, Communist Party, U.S.A.
Affiliated with Communist International

FOUNDED 1924

PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY BY THE
DAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC.

50 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Cable Address: "Dawork," New York, N. Y.

President—A. Landy

Vice-President—Benj. J. Davis, Jr.

Secretary-Treasurer—Harry Gold

Editor-in-Charge—Hathaway

Associate Editor—Sam Don

Telephone: Algonquin 4-7954

Washington Bureau: Room 254, National Press Building,

14th & F Sts., Washington, D. C. Telephone: Na-

tional 7210.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1939

The Open-Shoppers Fail Again

The victorious outcome of the strike of the CIO tool and die workers against General Motors has far-reaching significance. It marks not only substantial gains for these 7,600 skilled workers who had been on strike, but also registers a clear-cut defeat for the continued efforts of the employers to split the United Auto Workers Union.

The CIO has been up against a similar situation in various industries in recent months and in each case has emerged stronger than ever.

In the mining fields, the coal operators had tried in vain to use the discredited Progressive Miners—all dressed up in a new AFL charter—to weaken the powerful UMWA. Meanwhile, the recent convention of the CIO National Maritime Union signalized the collapse of the plot of the shipowners to split that union through the use of the King-Carlucci disrupters. In the auto industry, the employers tried to use Homer Martin and the Lovestonites to cause dissension in the union, break strikes and bring company unionism back to the industry.

Thanks to the vision of the CIO leadership, and to the deep loyalty felt by the membership toward the CIO, these splitting tactics of the open-shoppers are being crushed wherever they are attempted.

Poland's Vow to Defend Her National Independence

Nazi mobilization of more than 2,000,000 soldiers and renewed Chamberlain appeasement intrigues will soon test the sincerity of the Polish army head, Marshal Edward Smygły-Rydz's determination to resist German fascist aggression against Danzig or any other Polish rampart.

Regarding the Polish people's firm will to unite against the Nazi enemies of their national independence there can be little question. At Cracow on Sunday where Marshal Smygły-Rydz spoke to 100,000, the people were inspired in their enthusiasm never to permit the Nazi war machine to lay waste to Polish national integrity.

When the Marshal said, "We shall repel with all our means, without stint, any attempt to violate, directly or indirectly, our national interest," the huge audience went wild with approval.

On many former occasions, at mass meetings, through resolutions, in national demonstrations, the Polish people have pledged their lives to the defense of Polish independence.

Yet, in evaluating the present situation of graver Nazi threats and strong official declarations that Poland will never submit we should not overlook the unsavory truth. It was the present Pilsudskyists at the head of the Warsaw government who put Poland in her present vulnerable situation.

For years Polish government leaders like Foreign Minister Josef Beck, conspired with and aided the Nazis against Czechoslovakia, Memel, Austria. In truth, these gentlemen assisted Hitler to encircle Poland itself under the pretense of acting against and slandering the Soviet Union.

However, the Polish people are vigilantly suspicious of every move by Mr. Chamberlain to appease fascism at the expense of Danzig and Polish integrity. So aroused is the nation over the fate of Czechoslovakia that the capitulators around Beck may find their schemes futile.

Meanwhile, Poland is being pushed rapidly into new danger zones. Besides the Nazi armies moving closer to Poland's borders, a British Tory "economic mission," so-called, is on its way to Danzig. Headed by Prof. Harry Riley, this mission has for its aim the Runciman job of preparing Danzig for a Munich.

In the last analysis, the British Tories' stalling on a peace pact with the USSR have encouraged Hitler to the most desperate adventures against Poland and world peace.

The next few weeks, it is admitted on all sides, will be fateful days for world peace. There is no time to lose in order to strengthen the forces of peace.

Primarily, the unity of the working class of the world against fascism and war is a more crucial need than ever. Whoever stands in the way of its attainment gives aid and comfort to the enemies of world peace.

VACATION



by Ellis

LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

'It Shows the Necessity To Defeat Fascism'

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

John Steinbeck, the author of "Mice and Men," has certainly achieved excellence in his latest work, "Grapes of Wrath."

Here is a novel which in a human, interesting, realistic manner, tells of the farmers and the migratory worker, forced to live under the most degrading conditions.

The role of the Associated Farmers, America's fascist-minded employer group, destroyers of wage standards, civil liberties, and who are instrumental in breaking up families is exposed.

This book is an indictment of the many injustices under capitalism.

It shows us the immediate necessity of uniting the entire labor movement so as to organize the unorganized workers, farmers, professionals, small business men into one strong solid front to defeat fascism.

SAMUEL KRATZMAN.

Preparing for 1940—

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The Tory Democrats, under the leadership of "labor-baiting" Garner, started to ally themselves with the reactionary Republicans to practically kill all liberal measures of the New Deal, under whose banner and platform they were elected. It would be interesting to take a look at the record of the present session of Congress. In a short time, they have killed, shelved and mutilated such measures as the Lending, Housing and Bloom neutrality bills and have passed others, all of which are detrimental to the social welfare of the people and the prosperity of the nation.

These Garnerites have now shown their true colors and therefore will be unable to jump on the Roosevelt bandwagon. After the battle smoke has cleared away from the 1940 elections, we will discover that, although we may have less Democrats, we will have more progressive and New Dealers in the Congressional camp.

JACK ENTES.

Contribution to Editor's Bail And a Boost—

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed is a dollar bill toward Mr. Hathaway's bail money. I wish it were more but attending Columbia's Summer School is exhausting to the purse.

I would like to see more in the "Daily" about the French situation. The postponement of the elections there appears to be a vital development.

Your paper has become an institution. It is no longer possible to consider any public question seriously without inquiring what the "Worker" has to say about it. It is the only New York paper I can read consistently without irritations.

Best wishes.

K.

The Farmer's Lot—

Kloten, N. D.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The great majority of us are totally dependent on WPA. A few are able to raise chickens and turkeys, others maybe a cow or two and perhaps a pig. But outside of that they have nothing but the meager WPA wages which in this locality is \$40 a month except for foremen. Try to picture to yourself the things we must deny ourselves in order to live in this cold country in the winter on these meager wages. And still the reactionaries in Congress are trying to take this away from us!

The drought shriveled the wheat and will cut down the yield considerably. The farmers, even as it is, are subsidized by the Federal Government, and the various other borrowing agencies that even if normal conditions returned they would be working the rest of their natural lives to pay off their obligations. They have feed loans, seed loans, barnyard loans, fuel loans, Federal Land Bank loans, etc.

HARVEY ROSSLAND.

Articles 'Just Tailored to Fit My Work'

Phila., Pa.

Editor, Daily Worker:

As Daily Worker Director of our unit, the 23rd Ward, I think some of my experiences selling the Sunday Worker might be of interest to the readers. My chief task is the Sunday Worker distribution in the Negro neighborhood, our concentration area. You didn't know about this, but your articles and editorials were just tailored to fit my work. Before I started I thought I would be met with hostility, unable to discuss concretely their problems, but you in New York have never let me down. Consistently every Sunday, I have excellent agitational, propaganda material and now the splendid, superlative articles on Jim Crowism in baseball comes as a ray of light after lynching race riots and denial of civil liberties.

Too often I find the complaint in Philadelphia: "Not enough local news in the Sunday Worker," but this week's article on Doc Prothro of the Phillies coming out for Satchel Paige and other Negro baseball players certainly struck home. Here is a subject close to the hearts of all progressives. With this article I could approach people talking on street corners, sitting in parked cars, or just "hanging around" this is something I was unable to do before. If I had known that this article would appear I would have ordered not five but fifteen extra copies.

As it is, the paper is often called the "relief paper" by those who, ignorant of its whole message, know instinctively that it is a fighting paper for relief, jobs and security.

MORRIS J. FRUMIN.

Brooklyn, N. Y.

We Don't Have to Go to Mars for an Answer—

Editor, Daily Worker:

I don't pretend to be a lady from Mars, but the question raised in the World Telegram's editorial "Tell Us—Red Planet" I think can be answered by any thinking person, right down on earth.

To their question on why we must live in a state of war, I would say because a policy of concerted action for peace has not been followed by the leaders of the democratic countries. Because misleaders of the people like Chamberlain and Daladier constantly appear the war appetites of the fascist countries and because a joint pact for collective security has not yet been signed by England, France, the Soviet Union and the United States, which would prove to Germany, Italy and Japan that the peace-loving people of the world will not tolerate their further aggression.

To their question: "Why must we see our brothers in China and elsewhere dying in agony from shells and gas," I would reply that we must boycott Japan and the other fascist countries and stop selling them the munitions with which to kill our brothers.

They ask, "Why, when we want to work for our bread must we be throttled by feuds between labor and capital?" Yes, we want to work for our bread—but under decent conditions and for adequate wages. Their question should have been why are there forces opposed to workers who ask for decent living conditions?



World Front

By HARRY GANNES

A Tweed Suit and an Umbrella;
Events to Expect During the Prime Minister's Vacation

To the horror of London tailors, Prime Minister Chamberlain departed for his vacation dressed in a tweed suit and carrying a black umbrella. It's not done, you know, in the best dressed circles. But the London stylist should know their Old Man of Munich sartorially and politically.

That ever-present umbrella has become the symbol of Munich, and the chief Tory minister has no intention of parting with it or what it has come to stand for.

After all his ceaseless efforts, certainly Mr. Chamberlain is entitled to a vacation. In fact, Great Britain and the world would be immensely benefited if Mr. Chamberlain's vacation were endlessly protracted.

Nevertheless, it will be a curiosity highlight for future historians that a Prime Minister should choose for his vacation the precise period which the fascist trio picked for its worst war provocations.

While he catches real fish instead of herring Czechoslovakia, Austria and the British public, it cannot be said that Mr. Chamberlain has put a holiday moratorium on those activities for which he is most infamous.

The Prime Minister has his faithful agents who willingly forego vacations so that appeasement intrigues should not become either cold or rusty.

Even at this very moment you could no doubt find Mr. Chamberlain's closest cronies, the pro-Nazi Sir Horace Wilson and the servile Sir Joseph Ball, closeted with messengers from Hitler discussing appeasement methods.

Indeed, information we have just received from one of the most reliable London sources says that two Nazi agents have recently arrived in London and are staying at the German embassy. Very little attention is paid to such news by the capitalist press here, though Mr. Edgar Ansel Mowrer, the veteran Paris correspondent of the Chicago Daily News, did, on Aug. 4, barely hint that "German emissaries are again in London."

He did not say who they are or what their real purpose is.

However, one of them is Herr Eisenlohr, former German minister to Bucharest, Rumania; and the other is a former German ambassador to Tokio who has not been identified by name yet.

They were sent by Hitler to sound out Mr. Chamberlain in order to discover just what the possibilities are of appeasement.

Upon the reports of these two "guests" at the Nazi embassy in London depends, we are informed, to some extent the decision in Berlin whether to push straight ahead on the Danzig issue, or to divert the push of the mobilized Nazi army through Hungary to Rumania, and elsewhere in the Balkans.

Our informant adds that: "Bigger—much bigger—than Herr Wohlgat, whose dealings with the British government created such a sensation recently, are the aims of these two agents who recently arrived in London."

They are personal agents of Hitler himself. And upon their report of the 'atmosphere' in London and the intentions of the Chamberlain government during August will depend very important decisions at present hanging fire in Berlin."

These two agents came to London neither without encouragement nor do they intend to leave without some concessions for their boss, Hitler. They expect, we are told, to get the same assurances as were given to the Nazi Minister of Economics, Herr Wohlgat, who was offered \$5,000,000.00 in his conversations with Chamberlain's toadies, Mr. R. S. Hudson and Sir Horace Wilson.

The gist of the whole matter is that Mr. Chamberlain is never bereft of the closest ties with Hitler so that there is a constant interchange of views between the Tory Munchman and the chief Nazi war instigator.

What has made Mr. Chamberlain so gray these days and Herr Hitler so melancholy is the fact that neither of them is so much the master of the situation as he would like to be. That is to say, Mr. Chamberlain cannot appear as readily or as much as he would like to, and Hitler finds his "war of nerves" is wearing most on the German people.

Should, however, the two Nazi agents and some of Mr. Chamberlain's henchmen arrive at a formula agreeable to the Munich manipulators, the Prime Minister is ready to drop his rod and any fish he has caught for a dramatic dash, a la Berchtesgaden.

Be sure that Mr. Chamberlain will consider his complete flop if he cannot come back to Parliament and record another Hitler "fait accompli" (accomplished aggression).

Soon, Mr. William Strang, the Prime Minister's prime procrastinator in the negotiations for a peace front with the Soviet Union, will return and report.

From such a chat Mr. Chamberlain will try to determine how long he can stall off a peace alliance with the U. S. S. R. while he increases the tempo of his efforts to appease fascism.

Their next statement that our money is poured into coffers of a greedy government is a veiled attack on the New Deal. On the contrary, the New Deal, in the face of the refusal on the part of private industry to give jobs to the unemployed, has made it possible for millions to have some kind of income to spend on themselves and families.

The World Telegram asked why must we be harangued by demagogues? Demagoguery is used to keep the people from seeing their real issues and fighting for jobs and peace and security. In asking us to look to a voiceless planet for the answers to our immediate needs, that paper too is taking a place on the side of demagoguery and reaction.

PEARL BURKE.

Anti-Fascist Picture Warmly Welcomed

Cliffside Park, N. J.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Recently, the Savoy Theater here played the requested picture, "Confessions of a Nazi Spy."

The movie was packed with children, women with babies in their arms, and all sorts of Cliffside residents.

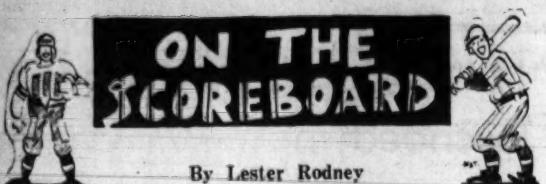
They certainly reacted favorably. Only a short while ago the same movie house refused to play "Blockade" because of fascist pressure.

It is not a victory when in such a town—a progressive anti-fascist picture is actually shown and greeted the American way?

A CORRESPONDENT.



SEN. CLAUDE V. PEPPER



By Lester Rodney

Putting a Few Premature Predictions in the Record

After every sound beating the Yankees get, such as Sunday's double trimming by the Cleveland Indians, some of the boys always want to know whether the champs are beginning to slip. This was always thus in the sports world, whether with a team like the Yankees who drop a couple occasionally, a great champion like Joe Louis who takes a couple of rounds longer than usual to blast away an opponent, or a super athlete like Babe Ruth who had his offdays during the 1934 game schedule.

Today I was walking past the advertising department and the busy gentleman of that group took time off to ask me (the expert) whether I thought the Yanks were losing some of that old oomph, and whether too much victory had brought them to the point where they could be beaten.

So I told them that no ball club ever found it possible to keep up a constant pressure over the long season, and that certainly team like the Yankees, after three long years of domination, must inevitably find it hard to go out bearing down as hard as it could for every game. Not that they would ever go out there without the definite idea of winning—no, but that occasionally the feeling of safeness and superiority might make a slight difference in their play. Despite the constant guarding of Joe McCarthy against such a pass, and the presence on the club of youngsters like Keller and Rosar who hadn't gone through all the tough spots on high with the team in past years.

BUT—I told my pals of the adv. dept., I thought they could put it on whenever they really had to, or just felt like it. And when they turned it on, they could walk through anything in either league. And that the proof of that would come in the World Series, when after a lot of pepping up of the chances of the Cincinnati Reds to at last knock the mighty off their throne, the boys would put the slug on the McKechnie boys just as they put it on Gabby Hartnett's Cubs last year. And that with the chips down in the series, they'd blast Messrs. Buckle Walters and Paul Derringer exactly the way they blasted last year's National League ace, Bill Lee. That Lee last year was at least as good a pitcher as either Walters or Derringer is this, and that the reason he's not so hot this year is that he's still dazed and shaken by the gosh awful way those Yankees caught up to his pet deliveries and plastered him out of there.

Whereupon the gentlemen of the advertising department asked me if I would mind putting all that in writing. So here it is, now. And I hope Walters and Derringer don't spoil my October triumph by getting themselves freely bumped in the National League between now and then.

Jumping the Gun on the Fights

And while we're at the business of premature predictions, and early limb crawling out, we might as well take a quick fling at the outcome of the five big fights coming up this fall. It's just as well to beat our fight expert, K.O. Kurman, to this punch and force him to take the leftovers if he wants to take issue with us. So briefly:

AMBERS-ARMSTRONG—We'll take Henry's word that his hands are sound enough to let him operate at usual efficiency, and at usual efficiency he's the greatest little fighter not only of today, but of all time. Another great fight—a hard, grueling one, with Henry the winner, more decisively than last time, when he was swallowing blood from the fourth round on.

NOVA-GALENTO—Nova by a knockout, probably technical.

While Galento made a game stand and showed more than expected against Louis, remember that he absorbed one of the worst beatings ever dealt out to a heavyweight contender. And while Tony can hit with that left, Nova showed he could take a punch when he survived Baer's equally powerful rights, ten of them, and punched Baer all over the lot. And remember, Galento is even easier to hit than Baer was. But it should be exciting if Galento connects early and often enough.

GARCIA-APOSTOLI—The fact that this interesting middleweight championship tilt isn't creating much excitement is the tipoff on the dynamic revival of the boxing game. We like Apostoli, the finest all-around middleweight since Mickey Walker, to win not too easily over the Phillipine rocker, no monkey at 155 pounds. Fred is murder digging it into the tummy from close, and that's Ceferino's weakness. He's strictly an outside slugger.

CONN-BETTINA—Conn to do it again, almost the same way.

He's improving all the time, and was too classy a boxer for rugged Melo last time.

LOUIS-PASTOR—This fight should and will be dealt with at length, but as this is just a "get it in the record" piece, we'll say Louis by a knockout within eight rounds. He's vastly improved over the youngster who was puzzled by the bicycling tactics of Pastor in the last fight (which he easily won anyhow, by the way).

Negro Stars Cheered By 40,000 in Chi

Joe Louis Throws Out First Ball as West Beats East, 4-2, On Wilson's Homer

CHICAGO, Aug. 7.—Forty thousand Chicago fans were treated today to a ball game that was a living argument that the Negro ball players belong in the big leagues.

Your correspondent saw fielding s

that was brilliant, superb pitching, and excellence of play that the big leagues have been boycotting. The West beat the East, 4-2.

Watching Strong of Kansas City handling first base in pre-game practice, the crowd applauded steadily as he snagged every conceivable kind of throw with seeming effortlessness.

In Mayor Kelly's absence, heavyweight champion Joe Louis accepted the ceremony of pitching the first ball and took the plaudits of the crowd at Chicago's South Side Comiskey Park. Then he withdrew to his box in back of the first base dugout to watch the game.

Brilliant pitching by both teams kept the hits down and limited most of the batters to easy infield outs or lazy pop flies. In the opening frame, the West came close to scoring with some nervy baserunning.

First the East were retired in order in their initial chance swinging at the pitching of T. Smith of Kansas City. Then Milton of Kansas City, playing right field for the All Stars connected for the first hit of the game, a single to left. Followed a neat bunt by left fielder Wilson of St. Louis which advanced the runner to second.

Milton, a speedy little man, danced off the second bag, teasing the pitcher. Pitcher Byrd of Baltimore erased the next batter, A. Radcliff of Chicago by the strike-out route. With two out, center fielder Robinson singled safely advancing the runner to third. Both runners took leadoffs and almost executed a daring double steal. Robinson being safe at second on a slide but Milton was nabbed at the plate.

SPORTS DAILY WORKER SPURKS

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1934

Revived Giants Open Against Bees Today

Watson Leads US to Track Win

Negro Ace Wins Twice In London 'Olympic Preview'—England 2d

LONDON, Aug. 7 (UP)—The United States won the "preview" of the Olympic games—the International Track and Field Meet—today with 99 points.

Great Britain was second with 69 and Germany third with 37.

Bill Watson, Negro star of the University of Michigan, paced the American team, winning the shotput, the broad jump and finishing third in the discus throw. His toss of 52 feet, eight inches equalled the British shotput record. He jumped 24 feet, 6 inches.

There were mingled cheers and boos during the mile run in which Blaine Rideout of Texas—the man who collided with Sydney Wooderson in a mile run at Princeton, N. J.—participated. The mile was won by Denis Pelt of Great Britain in four minutes, 15.2 seconds with Rideout finishing fourth.

Charlie Beetham, formerly of Ohio State and now competing for the 69th Regiment Athletic Association of New York, won the half mile in one minute, 52.2 seconds.

Roy Cochran, University of Indiana, set a British record when he won the quarter-mile low hurdles in 52.7 seconds.

Another British record was set by Taisto Maeki of Finland, who won the three-mile run in 13:59.4.

The discus throw was won by H. Wotapek of Germany with a toss of 160 feet, three and one-half inches.

Joe Batiste, 18-year-old Tuscon, Ariz. Negro youngster, almost won the high hurdles, but finished one foot behind R. Lidman of Sweden, who went the distance in 14.4 seconds to equal the British record.

The Leaps of the San Francisco Olympic Club won the high jump with a leap of six feet, six inches.

Mario Lanzo of Italy won the quarter mile in 47.8 seconds. Erwin Miller, University of Southern California, was fourth in 49.1.

G. Sule, Esthonia, won the javelin with a throw of 228 feet, eight inches. United States did not have an entrant.

The pole vault went to Bill Varoff of the San Francisco Olympic Club with a leap of 13 feet, six inches.

K. C. Kaplan, Esthonia, won the high jump with a leap of 5 feet, 6 inches.

The pole vault went to Charley Harvey of the San Francisco Olympic Club with a leap of 13 feet, six inches.

Mike T. Smith in the second inning scored the first run for the East, treated the Western squad to no-hit ball for five innings.

Going into the seventh inning for the home club, the West trailed 2-0 on two hits and an error scored off Pitcher T. Smith in the second inning. The fans had scarcely settled after the customary seventh inning stretch when Robinson of Memphis, playing center field for the Western All Stars smashed left-hander Barlow's first toss into the stands behind left field. Barlow escaped further punishment that inning but ran into his doom in the eighth.

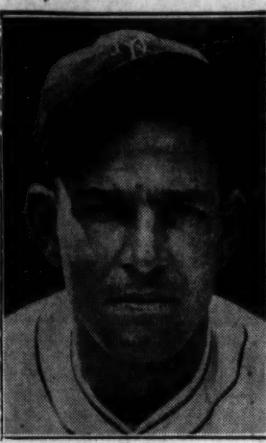
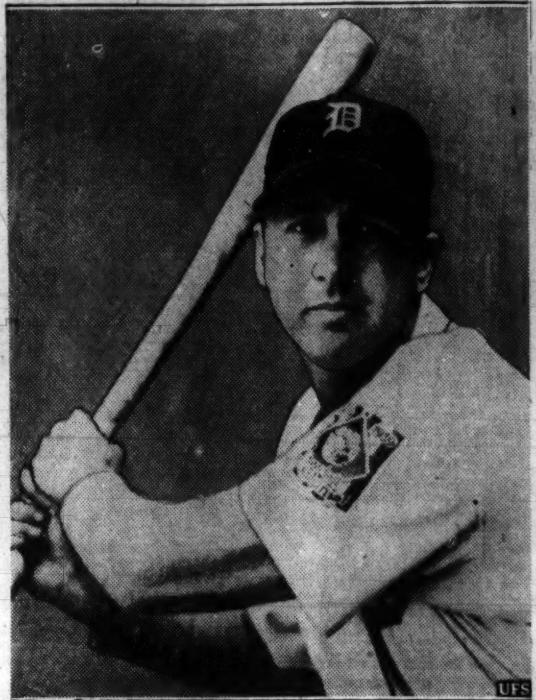
The fans, rooting for the West, cheered winning pitcher T. Smith's single which started the winning rally. After that came a pretty sacrifice bunt by Williams, right fielder in place of Milton. Wilson of St. Louis then cut loose with a solid smash into the lower deck of Comiskey Park's left field stands.

This decided the ball game, although the West filled the bases on two hits by Robinson and Radcliff and a walk. Robinson scored on a pretty piece of offensive strategy, a well-laid sacrifice bunt along the first base line, bringing the score to 4-2.

Littering the field at the close of the game were seven straw hats and one lady wide brimmed headgear, tossed from the grandstands and dutifully observed by your correspondent.

Double-duty Radcliff squelched the invaders in their last chance, striking out slugger Mule Suttles and retiring the last two batters in order. Milton was nabbed at the plate.

SPARKPLUGS OF DODGERS AND GIANTS



MEL OTT, sturdy young Giant veteran, is clouting the pill again, reviving that old Hubbell-Ott victory combination and the Polo Grounders hope for a good first division finish.

Try and Buy Ducky Now!

Only a few days ago the Dodgers, Cubs and Giants were ready to peel off enough greenbacks to acquire Joe Medwick from the Cards, but it'll take another trip to the bank and an armored car to lug enough coin to pry him loose today.

After squabbling and making up with Manager Ray Blades, the clouting Cardinal outfielder has been hitting everything that came near the plate. He is the big reason that the Cardinals are riding a nine-game winning streak and represent about the last threat to the Cincinnati Reds in the National League pennant race.

In his last four games, the Hungarian hitter from Carteret, N. J., has hit safely 11 times in 18 trips and his wallops include a homer, triple, and four doubles. This is at the rate of .611, and if he can keep it up for a few more days he will be challenging for the batting leadership. He got six safeties in 11 times at bat Sunday as the cards took a twin bill from the Phillies, 11-0 and 8-3, to cut the Reds' lead to 7½ games.

RINGSIDE RAMBLES: Clever

Bernie Miller faces Pete Masla and Frankie Runyan takes on Pete Masla in the four-round prelims to the Armstrong-Ambers go... That depends on how Ceferino Garcia fares against Fred Apostoli in their tilt for the state version of the middleweight title October 2.

Henry's feat of holding three world titles at the same time is already one for the books but if he follows a win over Ambers by giving up his lightweight honors, he'll be the first fighter in history to retire undefeated in two divisions.

TONIGHT

About 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

BOXING

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

CEFERINO GARCIA

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

FRIDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

THURSDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

SATURDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

SUNDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

MONDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

TUESDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

WEDNESDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

THURSDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

FRIDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

SATURDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

SUNDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

MONDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

TUESDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

WEDNESDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

THURSDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

FRIDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

SATURDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

SUNDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

MONDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

TUESDAY

about 145 and Garcia 155. Ten pounds may be a lot to give to a slugger like Garcia but Henry gave more poundage than that to the Phillipine rocker last winter—and came through.

###